

VITA

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Employment: Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138 (1963-present)

Present: Harold Hitchings Burbank Research Professor of Political Economy
1981-2006: Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy
2002-2005: Director of the Harvard University Asia Center
1980-1995: Director, Harvard Institute for International Development, HIID, the University's multi-disciplinary institute for research, teaching, and technical assistance on development policy. From 1980, it grew from an organization working with governments and research institutes in six developing countries to an organization with a staff of over 100 full-time development professionals plus another 100 administrative staff working with governments and institutes in nineteen countries. The budget after 1980 grew from \$4 million to over \$35 million. The institute carried out extensive work on economic policy reform, public management reform, and environmental, health and education planning in Asia (Indonesia, Thailand, etc.), Africa (Kenya, The Gambia, Cameroon, Chad, etc.), Russia, and Eastern Europe.
1969-1980: Professor of Modern China Studies and of Economics
1966-1969: Associate Professor of Modern China Studies and Economics
1963-1966: Instructor and Associate Professor of Economics

Harvard University other:

1999-present: Senior Scholar, Harvard Academy of Scholars
1970-present: Executive Committee, Council on East Asian Studies/Asia Center
1969-present: Member of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences (Department of Economics) and the Kennedy School of Government
1974-2000: Faculty Fellow, Harvard Institute for International Development
1977-1980: Chairman, Department of Economics
1963-1980: Associate of the East Asian Research Center
Associate Director, EARC (1973-77); Acting Director (1975-76)

Educational Background:

Harvard University: Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, 1958-1963. A.M. 1961, Ph.D. 1964 (both in Economics). Thesis: "Price Formation in Communist China" (1963).
Cornell University: College of Arts and Sciences, 1952-1956. Major in Far Eastern Studies. B.A. 1956.

Military Service:

1956-1958 United States Navy Reserve, Active Duty in Washington, D.C.; released as Lt. (jg.).

Personal: Birthplace: Chicago, Illinois
Family: wife, Julie Rate Perkins, and 3 adult children

Books:

CHINA

(with Shahid Yusuf and Kaoru Nabeshima) *Under New Ownership: Privatizing China's State-Owned Enterprises* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006—but it was out in 2005).

China: Asia's Next Economic Giant? (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1986) (paperback edition, 1989). (Chinese translation, Overseas Chinese Publishers, 1989).

Agricultural Development in China, 1368-1968 (Chicago: Aldine, 1969). (Chinese translation by Song Haiwen and Wu Danke, Shanghai Cuwen Press, 1984).

Rural Development in China (with Shahid Yusuf) (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press) (a World Bank Publication), 1984.

(Co-author and editor) *Rural Small Scale Industry in the People's Republic of China* (University of California Press, 1977).

(Editor) *China's Modern Economy in Historical Perspective* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1975).

Market Control and Planning in Communist China (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1966).

Communist China and Arms Control (with M.H. Halperin) (New York: Praeger, 1965)

TAIWAN, KOREA, VIETNAM, and EAST ASIA

Innovative East Asia: The Future of Growth (with Shahid Yusuf and others) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003)

Industrialization and the State: The changing role of the Taiwan government's policy toward development, 1945-1998 (with Li Min Hsueh and Chen-Kuo Hsu) (Cambridge: Harvard Institute for International Development, 2001).

(Editor) *The Korean Economy 1945-1995: Performance and Vision for the 21st Century* (with Dong-Se Cha, Kwong Suk Kim) (Seoul: Korea Development Institute, 1997).

Industrialization and the State: Korea's Heavy and Chemical Industry Drive (with J. Stern, Ji-Hong Kim and Jung-Ho Yoo) (Cambridge: distributed by Harvard University Press, 1995)

(Editor) *In Search of the Dragon's Trail: Economic Reform in Vietnam* (with D. Dapice, J. Haughton) (Vietnamese language edition, Hanoi: 1994).

Rural Development in Korea (with S.H. Ban and P.Y. Moon) (Cambridge: Council on East Asian Studies, 1980).

The Economic Modernization of Korea (with E. Mason, D. Cole, K.S.Kim, and M.J. Kim) (Cambridge: Council on East Asian Studies, 1980).

DEVELOPMENT

Economics of Development (with Malcolm Gilles, Michael Roemer and Donald Snodgrass) (New York: W.W. Norton, 1983) (second edition, 1987; third edition 1992; fourth edition, 1996; fifth edition, 2001; sixth edition, 2006, with Steve Radelet and David Lindauer (Chinese translation, Economic and Science Publishers, 1989 and 2006, Vietnamese translation 1990, French translation, Nouveaux Horizons, 1990).

Assisting Development in a Changing World: The Harvard Institute for International Development, 1980-1995 (editor with R. Pagett, M. Roemer, D.R. Snodgrass, J.J. Stern) (Cambridge: HIID, 1997).

Social Capability and Long-Term Economic Growth (editor with Bon Ho Koo) (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1995).

Reforming Economic Systems in Developing Countries (Editor with M. Roemer) (Cambridge: Distributed by Harvard University Press, 1991).

Articles:

"China's Recent Economic Performance and Future Prospects," *Asian Economic Policy Review*, 1 (Tokyo, 2006) pp. 16-41.

"Stagnation and Growth in China over the Millennium: A Comment on Angus Maddison's 'China in the World Economy, 1300-2030'", *International Journal of Business II* (3), 2006, pp. 253-262.

"China's Economic Growth: Implications for the Defense Budget," in Ashley Tellis and Michael Wills, editors, *Strategic Asia 2005-2006: Military Modernization in an Era of Uncertainty* (Seattle: NBR, 2005), pp. 362-385.

"China's Economic Growth in Historical and International Perspective," in Jingjixue (Iken) (China Economic Quarterly) (in Chinese), July 2005, Vol. 4, No. 4, pp. 891-912.

"Corporate Governance, Industrial Policy, and the Rule of Law" in S. Yusuf, M. A. Altaf, and K. Nabeshima, editors, *Global Change and East Asian Policy Initiatives* (Washington: The World Bank and Oxford University Press, 2004), pp.293-336.

"Designing a Regional Development Strategy for China," in Ding Lu and William Neilson, editors, *China's West Region Development: Domestic Strategies and Global Implications* (New Jersey: World Scientific Press, 2004), pp.17-26.

"Strategic Choices for China and Vietnam in the Twenty-First Century," in Akira Kohsaka, editor, *New Development Strategies: Beyond the Washington Consensus* (Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan Press, 2004) pp. 251-271; in Koichi Ohno and Koji Nishikimi, editors, *Kaihatsu Senryaku no Saikento: Kadai and Tenbo*, (Tokyo: Institute for Developing Economies, 2000) (in Japanese), pp. 67-93.

"Institutional Challenges for the Economic Transition in Asia," (a paper presented at Australian National University and to be published in a conference volume by that University, Sept. 6-7. 2000)

"Malaysia: Adjusting to Deep Integration with the World Economy" (with Wing Thye Woo) in W.T. Woo, J.D. Sachs, and K. Schwab, *The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2000) pp. 227-255.

Also published as "Malaysia: Economic Overview," in World Economic Forum, *The Asia Competitiveness Report 1999* (see below)

"La crescita economica: gli scenari a medio termine" in Marta Dassu, editor, *Oriente in Rosso: La Cina e la crisi asiatica* (Milan: Guerini e associati, 1999) (In Italian) pp. 31-53.

"China and the Asian Financial Crisis," in Beijing University Economic Research Center, editors, *Bienhua shijiezhong de zhongguo jingji*, (Beijing: Beijing University Press, 2000) (in Chinese), pp. 200-217.

- "Law, Family Ties, and the East Asian Way of Business," in Lawrence E. Harrison and Samuel P. Huntington, editors, *Culture Matters: How Values Shape Human Progress* (New York: Basic Books, 2000), pp.
- "People's Republic of China economic performance and prospects," (with Fan Gang, Lora Sabin) (*Asian Development Bank Review*, Vol. 15, No. 2, 1999,) pp. 43-85.
- "Industrial and Financial Policies in China and Vietnam: A New Model or a Replay of the East Asian Experience?" in Joseph Stiglitz and Shahid Yusuf, editors, *The East Asian Miracle Revisited* (2001).
- "Have China's Economic Reforms Stalled?" in Wang Gungwu and John Wong, editors, *China's Political Economy* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 1998) pp. 15-42.
- "Ownership and Control of Malaysian Industry and Business Services: Rents versus Profits," HIIID Development Discussion Paper No. 617, January 1998.
- "How China's Economic Transformation Shapes Its Future," in Ezra Vogel, editor, *Living with China: U.S. China Relations in the Twenty-First Century* (New York: W.W. Norton, 1997) pp. 141-164.
- "History, politics, and the sources of economic growth: China and the East Asian way of growth," in Fumio Itoh, editor, *China in the Twenty-First Century: Politics, Economy, and Society* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1997), pp. 25-41.
- "China's Future: Economic and Social Development Scenarios for the Twenty-first Century," in *China in the Twenty-First Century: Long-Term Global Implications* (Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1996), pp. 21-36 (also in French).
- "Technical Assistance in the University Context: The HIIID Experience," (in *Assisting Development in a Changing World* (see above for full citation, 1997)
- (with D. Jorgenson, Mun Ho) "China's Economic Growth and Carbon Emissions," in M. McElroy, C. Nielsen, and P. Lydon, editors, *Energizing China: Reconciling Environmental Protection and Economic Growth* (Cambridge: Harvard Committee on Environment, 1998) pp. 301-342.
- "Completing China's Move to the Market," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 8, No. 2, Spring 1994, pp. 23-46 (Spanish translation in *Revista de Estudios Asiaticos*, July-December 1996, pp. 35-54)
- (with M. Roemer) "Differing Endowments and Historical Legacies," in M. Roemer and D. Lindauer, editors, *Development Lessons from Asia and Africa* (San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies Press, 1994), pp. 25-58.
- "Reforming the Economic Systems of Vietnam and Laos" in Börje Ljungren, editor, *The Challenge of Reform in Indochina*, (Cambridge: Distributed by Harvard University Press, 1993) pp. 1-18.
- "China's Gradual Approach to Market Reforms," in *Las Reformas Economicas Contemporaneas: Experiencias Comparadas, Pensamiento Iberoamericano*, Vol. 22/23, Julio 1992-Junio 1993, Tomo II, pp. 121-154. (English version forthcoming) (also UNCTAD Discussion Paper No. 52, 1992).
- "The Growing Grain Deficit and Its Implications for China's Development Strategy," in Peter Calkins, Wen S. Chern and Francis Tuan, editors, *Rural Development in Taiwan and Mainland China* (Boulder: Westview, 1992) pp. 187-202.
- "Economic Systems Reform in Developing Countries," HIIID Development Discussion Paper No. 307, in D.H. Perkins and M. Roemer, editors, *Reforming Economic Systems in Developing Countries* (1991).

- "China's Economic Policy and Performance during the Cultural Revolution and its Aftermath," HIID Development Discussion Paper No. 161, published in R. MacFarquhar, ed., *The Cambridge History of China*, Vol. 15 (Cambridge University Press, 1991) pp. 475-539.
- China: Macroeconomic Stability and Industrial Growth under Decentralized Socialism* (with S. Yusuf, et al.) World Bank Country Study, 1990), 299 pp.
- "The Influence of Economic Reforms on China's Urbanization," in R. Yin-Wang Kwok, William Parish, Anthony Gar-on Yeh, and Xu Xueqiang, editors, *Chinese Urban Reform: What Model Now?* (Armonk: M. E. Sharpe, 1990) pp. 78 - 106.
- "Large Countries: The Influence of Size," (with Moshe Syrquin) H.B. Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan, editors, *Handbook of Development Economics* (North Holland, 1989), Volume II, Chapter 32, pp. 1169-1753.
- "Reforming China's Economic System," *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. XXVI, No. 2, June 1988, pp. 601-645. (Chinese translation in *Guanli shijie*, Vol. 6 (1988) pp. 9-29, and Vol. 1 (1989) pp. 59-73.
- "Research on the Economy of the People's Republic of China: A Survey of the Field," *Journal of Asian Studies*, February 1983, pp. 345-372.
- "The Economic Background and Implications for China," in Herbert Ellison, editor, *The Sino Soviet Conflict: A Global Perspective* (Seattle: University of Washington, 1982).
- "An American View of the Development of the Chinese Economy," (in Chinese) in *Guowai jingjixuezhelun zhongguo jifazhanzhong guojiajingji* (Beijing: Caizheng jingji Press, 1982).
- "The International Consequences of China's Economic Development," in Richard Solomon, editor, *The China Factor* (Englewood: Prentice Hall, 1981).
- "Three Decades of International Quantitative Comparisons," Paper presented at the 80th Birthday Celebration of Simon Kuznets, April 30, 1981.
- "China's Experience with Rural Small-Scale Industry," in F.A. Long and A. Oleson, *Appropriate Technology and Social Values: A Critical Appraisal* (Cambridge: Ballinger, 1980), pp. 177-192.
- "The Central Features of China's Economic Development," in R.F. Dernberger, editor, *China's Development Experience in Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1980).
- "Issues in the Estimation of China's National Product" in Alexander Eckstein, editor, *Quantitative Measures of China's Economic Output* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1980).
- "Asia's New Economic Environment," *The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* (October 1978), pp. 11-18.
- "Radical Land Reform--The Experience of China" (Prepared for Agricultural Development Council Conference Commemorating Wolf Ladejinsky, Kyoto, Japan, October 1977).
- "The Constraints on Chinese Foreign Policy," Commission on Critical Choices for Americans, 1974-75, in D.C. Hellman, editor, *China and Japan: A New Balance of Power* (Lexington: Lexington Books, 1976), pp. 159-195.
- "Constraints Influencing China's Agricultural Performance," in Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the U.S., *China: A Reassessment of the Economy* (July 10, 1975), pp. 350-365.

- "Growth and Changing Structure of China's Twentieth Century Economy," and "Introduction: The Persistence of the Past," in D.H. Perkins, editor, *China's Modern Economy in Historical Perspective* (1975).
- "Asian Economic Growth: The Influence of the United States and Japan," in Clapp and Halperin, editors, *United States-Japanese Relations: The 1970's* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1974), pp. 94-119.
- "Plans and Their Implementation in the People's Republic of China," *American Economic Review* (May 1973), pp. 224-231; reprinted in M. Bornstein, editor, *Comparative Economic Systems: Models and Cases* (Irwin, 1974).
- "Mao Tse-tung's Goals and China's Economic Performance," *Current Scene* (January 7, 1971).
- "The Economic Performance of China and Japan, 1842-1970" (H.I.E.R. Paper No. 177, February 1971).
- "Industrial Planning and Management," in Eckstein, Galenson, and Liu, editors, *Economic Trends in Communist China* (Chicago: Aldine, 1968), pp. 597-636.
- "The Chinese Economy and Its International Impact," *SAIS Review*, Special Issue (Winter 1968), pp. 25-42; partially reprinted in M. Goldman, editor, *Comparative Economic Systems: A Reader*.
- "The International Impact on Chinese Central Planning," in Brown and Neuberger, editors, *International Trade and Central Planning* (Berkeley: University of California, 1968), pp. 177-198; condensed version in *Communist Affairs* (May-June 1967).
- "Government as an Obstacle to Industrialization: The Case of Nineteenth-Century China," *Journal of Economic History* (December 1967), pp. 478-492.
- "Economic Growth in China and the Cultural Revolution," *The China Quarterly* (April-June 1967), pp. 33-48; (also a comment by W. Klatt and my reply in July-September 1967 issue) reprinted in *Den Ny Verden* (Copenhagen: 1967).
- "Price Stability and Development in Mainland China (1951-1963)," *Journal of Political Economy* (August 1964), pp. 360-375.
- "Centralization and Decentralization in Mainland China's Agriculture (1949-1962)," *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* (May 1964), pp. 208-237. Condensed versions appeared as: "Too Much Ideology: Too Little Economics," *Challenge: The Magazine of Economic Affairs*; and "L'agricoltura in Cina," *Mercurio*.
- "Centralization versus Decentralization in Mainland China and the Soviet Union," *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* (September 1963), pp. 70-80.

Other Articles: *(excludes book reviews)*

- "Comment" on William Goetzmann and Elisabeth Koll, "The History of Corporate Ownership in China," in Randall K. Morck, editor, *A History of Corporate Governance Around the World* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005), pp. 181-184.
- "Commentary: Economic Reforms in China and Vietnam: Are There Lessons for Cuba?" in Jorge Dominguez, et. al., *The Cuban Economy at the Start of the Twenty-First Century* (Cambridge: The David Rockefeller Center Series on Latin American Studies, 2004), pp. 199-206.
- "Comment" in Duck-Koo Chung and Barry Eichengreen, editors, *The Korean Economy Beyond the Crisis*,

- (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2004), pp. 286-289.
- “How to Respond to Unbalanced Development,” in Wang Menggui, editor, *Zhongguode quanmian xietiao ke chxui fazhan* (Beijing: People’s Press, 2004) pp. 26-30 [In Chinese].
- “China’s Economic Performance in Historical and International Perspective,” paper forthcoming in Beijing University China Center for Economic Research Volume.
- “China: Converging to What?” *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, Vol 16, No. 1, April 2003, pp. 71-78.
- "Vietnam's Economic Reforms and their Implications for North Korea", paper presented at a conference on "New Opportunities in Inter-Korean Economic Cooperation and Integration" at Stanford University and to be published in a conference volume (2001).
- The Challenge China’s Economy Poses for Chinese Economists,” *Zhongguo jingji wenti* (n Chinese), No. 5, Sept. 20, 2001, pp. 3-7.
- “Restoring High Economic Growth in China,” *South China Morning Post* August 1999.
- “The Role of China and the Developing State,” (Interview in *Northeast Asia: The Search for a New Paradigm in Peace Forum*, No. 25, Winter 1997, pp. 15-23.
- “Three Decades of Indonesian Development Strategy in International Comparative Perspective; in Moh. Arsjad Anwar, Aris Ananta, Ari Kuncoro, editors, *Widjojo Nitisastro 70 Tahun Pembangunan Nasional: Teori, Kebijakan, Dan Pelaksanaan* (Jakarta: Kultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia, 1997) pp. 369-388.
- “Public Administration and the State in the Global Economy of the 21st Century,” in Chung-hyun Ro, editor, *Korea in the era of Post-Development and Globalization: Tasks of Public Administration* (Seoul: Korea Institute of Public Administration, 1996), pp. 127-152.
- "There are at Least Three Models of East Asian Development," *World Development*, Vol. 22, No. 4 (1994) pp. 655-661.
- "Human Rights and the Annual Debate over MFN in China," *NBR Analysis*, Vol. 5, No. 1, July 1994, pp. 21-24.
- "China's Economic Boom and the Integration of the Economies of Northeast Asia", *The Korea Public Administration Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 4, March 2, 1993, pp. 18-39.
- (with Harold Saunders, David M. Lampton, et al.) *Tibet: Issues for Americans*, Report of the National Committee on U.S. China Relations, April 1992, 23 pp.
- "The Transition from Central Planning: East Asia's Experience," presented to Twentieth Anniversary Symposium of the Korea Development Institute, July 1991.
- "Educating Economists in America: The Role of the Undergraduate Programme," *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies*, Vol. XXVIII, No. 1 & 2, June and December 1991, pp. 21-28.
- "Comment on the Overall Socio-Economic Strategy," in Per Ronnas and Orjan Sjoberg, *Socio-Economic Development in Vietnam* (Stockholm: Swedish International Development Authority, 1991) pp. 46 - 50.

- "Chinese Industrial and Foreign Trade Reforms and their Consequences," paper presented to conference on "Attempts at Liberalization: Hungarian Economic Policy and International Experience," Budapest, Hungary, November 1989 (published in András Kovács and Paul Marer editors, *Foreign Economic Liberalization: Transformations in Socialist and Market Economies* (Boulder: Westview, 1991) pp. 269 - 282.
- "The Prospects for Continued Rapid Growth in East Asia," paper presented at 70th Anniversary Symposium of the Dong-A Ilbo, Santa Barbara, February 1990 (published in Chong-Sik Lee, *In Search of a New Order in East Asia* (Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, 1991) pp. 79-95.
- "The Lasting Effect of China's Economic Reforms, 1979-1989," K. Lieberthal, et al., editors, *Perspectives on Modern China: Four Anniversaries* (Armonk: M.E. Sharpe, 1991) pp. 341-363.
- "Markets versus Plans: The Key Role of Enterprise Manager Behavior," paper presented to the State Planning Commission Workshop, May 1990, Beijing. Published in Joint Economic Committee of the U.S. Congress, *China's Economic Dilemmas in the 1990s: The Problems of Reforms, Modernization and Interdependence*, Vol. I, (1991) pp. 60 - 66.
- "Testimony on the Economy of China," to the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, June 28, 1990.
- "Economic Reforms and the Impact of Tiananmen," forthcoming in *Journal of Asian Economics*, Volume 1, No. 2, Fall 1990, pp. 337 - 347.
- "The Prospects for China's Economic Reforms," in Anthony Kane, editor, *China Briefing 1990* (Westview Press, 1990) pp. 25-46.
- "Trade, Productivity and Systems Reform." Paper presented to Conference on Economic Cooperation Between the U.S. and China, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China (June, 1987), published in Dutta, Chang, and Lin, editors, *Research in Asian Economic Studies* (JAI Press, 1990) pp. 19-30.
- "China's Economic Reforms and United States-China Economic Relations," presented at Conference on US-China Economic Relations, Shanghai, 1988, in Richard Holton and Wang Xi, editors, *U.S. - China Relations: Present and Future* (Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, 1989) pp. 23 - 44.
- "The China Policy of Henry Jackson," with Michel Oksenberg in Dorothy Fosdick, editor, *Staying the Course: Henry M. Jackson and National Security* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1987) pp. 141-170.
- "Managing Development in Follower Countries: The Cases of China and Korea." Paper presented to symposium on Technological Competition in the 21st Century, Duisberg University, Germany (August 1987).
- "Korea's Economy in the Year 2000," presented November, 1985, in Hang Sung - Joo and Robert Myers, eds., *Korea The Year 2000* (Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1987) pp. 157 - 173.
- "The Prospects for China's Economic Reforms," in A.D. Barnett and R. Clough, editors, *Modernizing China: Post-Mao Reform and Development* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1986) pp. 39-62.
- "Prospects for the Chinese Economy and Implications for the United States," Testimony to the Subcommittee on East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Committee on Foreign Relations, U.S. Senate, May 17, 1984.
- "Scholarly Exchanges and the Study of the Chinese Economy," in M. Bullock and M. Oksenberg, editors, by the Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China.

- "The Chinese Economy in the 1980s," in Harrison Brown, editor, *China Among the Nations of the Pacific* (Boulder: Westview, 1982).
- "China's Economic Growth and its Implications for China's Position in Asia: With a Particular Reference to Korea," Korea International Economic Institute, Seminar Series No. 35, October 1981, 41 pp.
- "China: Bureaucratic Failures are Stifling High Growth," *Business Week* (April 27, 1981).
- "China: Meeting Its Target for Rapid Growth," *Business Week* (May 5, 1980), pp. 73-74.
- "Economics," in Leo Orleans, editor, *Science in Contemporary China* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1980).
- "The Role of the United States in the Development of Energy Resources in the People's Republic of China" (Testimony to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, U.S. Senate, May 1, 1980).
- "The American Interests in the Development of Science and Technology in the People's Republic of China" (Testimony to Subcommittees of the Committee on Science and Technology, U.S. House of Representatives, November 13, 1979).
- "Meeting Basic Needs in the People's Republic of China" (Paper prepared as part of World Bank Basic Needs project) published in *World Development*, Vol. 6 (1978) pp. 561-566.
- "China's Economic Prospects: An Analysis to 1985," *The Wharton Magazine* (Fall 1978), pp. 24-29.
- "Can Asia's Growth Be Sustained?" *Institutional Investor* (December 1978), pp. 109-110.
- "The Economics of Normalization of Relations between the United States and the People's Republic of China" (Testimony before the Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs, Committee on International Relations, U.S. House of Representatives, October 11, 1977).
- "World Economic Forecast--China," *Newsweek*, International Edition (March 21, 1977), p. 34; and (March 20, 1978), p. 52.
- "Economics and Technology in U.S.-China Relations" (Paper presented to the General Meeting of the American Philosophical Society, November 1976) published in J.K. Fairbank, editor, *Our China Prospects* (Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society, 1977).
- "Agriculture: Chairman Mao's Foundation," *Far Eastern Economic Review* (October 1, 1976).
- "A Conference on Agriculture," *The China Quarterly* (September 1976), pp. 596-610.
- "Forecasting China's Trade over the Long Term," *U.S.-China Business Review* (March-April 1975).
- "China's Fourth Five-Year Plan," *U.S.-China Business Review* (March - April 1974).
- "American Bases in Asia" A Force for Stability or Instability" (Testimony to Asian and Pacific Affairs Subcommittee, Foreign Affairs Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, March 28, 1974).
- "Looking Inside China: An Economic Appraisal," *Problems of Communism* (May-June 1973), pp. 1-13. Condensed version reprinted in *Mercurio* (May 1974).
- "A Decade of Promise?" *The Economic Times* (of India) (Annual 1973), pp. 28-34.

"Lessons from Chinese Agriculture," in M. Oksenberg, editor, *China's Development Experience* (1973).

"The United States and Japan in Asia," in H. Rosovsky, editor, *Discord in the Pacific* (Columbia University, 1972).

"Is There a China Market?" *Foreign Policy* (December 1971).

"Incentives and Profits in Chinese Industry," *Current Scene*
(May 15, 1966). Reprinted in Chen and Uppal, editors, *India and China: Studies in Comparative Development* (Free Press, 1971).

Discussion in "China in the 1970's," *Asia* (Spring 1970).

Comments, "Economics and the Chinese Political Heritage," and "On a Paper by Ta-chung Liu," in Ho and Tsou, editors, *China's Heritage and the Communist Political System* (1968).

"Agriculture in China," *The Christian Science Monitor* (May 1966). Reprinted in *The China Giant* (Scott, Foresman, 1967).

Testimony to Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, April 12, 1967, in Hearings on "Mainland China in the World Economy."

"Outlook for the Chinese Economy," *Harvard Review* (Fall-Winter 1963).

"China's Impact on the Third World," *The Correspondent* (Fall-Winter 1962).

Comment on a paper of M.H. Halperin, "Is China Turning In," *Occasional Papers in International Affairs* (December 1965).

"The Economy of China," and "The Economy of Taiwan," *The Encyclopedia Americana*.

Academic Awards and Fellowships:

Member, American Philosophical Society, 2002-present
National Science Foundation Science Faculty Fellowship, 1968-1969
Ford Foundation Foreign Area Training Fellowships, 1958-1962
Phi Beta Kappa (junior year)
Pi Kappa Phi
B.A. with Distinction and High Honors
Woodrow Wilson Fellow (honorary)

Other Activities:

Academic

Honorary Research Professor, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, 2000

Guest Professor, Wuhan University, 2000

Teacher, Fulbright Economics Teaching Program, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, 1997 & 1998

Member, Academic Advisory Board, Graduate Institute of Peace Studies, Kyung Hee University, Korea, 1996-present

Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar, 1992-93

Social Science Research Council (New York)

Member, Board of Directors, 1979-1982

Chairman, Problems and Policy Committee, 1978-79; member 1976-1982

Chairman, Subcommittee for Research on the Chinese Economy, 1971-1977

Member, Subcommittee for Research on the Chinese Economy, 1971-1980

Member, Joint Committee on Contemporary China, 1970-78, 1980-1981

Member, International Pre dissertation Fellowship Program Committee, 1990-1995

H.M. Jackson Visiting Professor of Chinese Studies, University of Washington (inaugurated chair, October 1985)

Visiting Lecturer, Fudan University, Shanghai, June 1985

President, Association of Comparative Economic Systems, 1977-1978 & 1999-2000, Executive Committee Member, 1971-1973

Leader, Rural Small-Scale Industry Delegation to the People's Republic of China, June 12-July 10, 1975 (sponsored by Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China)

Member, Visiting Committee to the Center for Far Eastern Studies, University of Chicago, 1973-1977

Member, China and Inner Asia Regional Council, Association of Asian Studies, 1973-1976

Visiting Fellow, Adlai Stevenson Institute of International Affairs, University of Chicago, 1971-1972

Associate of the Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, Japan, 1968-1969

Current member of editorial board:

China Economic Review

The Journal of Contemporary China

Journal of Asian Economics

Journal of Asian Business

Past member of editorial board:

Quarterly Journal of Economics

Review of Economics and Statistics

The China Quarterly

Journal of Comparative Economics

Numerous lectures at universities in the U.S. and Asia

Government and Business Advising/Consulting

Consultant to the Prime Minister and Government of Malaysia on strengthening the Malaysian Civil Service, 2004-2006

Led HIID Delegation to Vietnam, January 1989; subsequent HIID-related visits in 1991, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996; Principal Investigator, lecturer, and consultant, Fulbright Economic Teaching Program, Vietnam, 1997-present

Consultant, Development Research Center, State Council of China, 1990; participant in DRC Development Forums, 2000-2005

Member, International Advisory Group to the Privatization Commission and Prime Minister of Papua New Guinea, 2000-2002

Consultant to Government of Ethiopia, 1997-2000

Member, Advisory Committee to Prime Minister of Papua New Guinea, 1991-92

Senior Associate, Cambridge Energy Research Associates, 1994-2000

Member, World Bank Country Economic Mission to China, June 1988 (50+ other visits to China under various auspices between 1974 and 2006)

Co-moderator, Aspen Institute Seminar on Korea, 1980, 1982, and 1983 (resource participant, 1986) (resource participant, Aspen Congressional Workshop on China, 1998)

Consultant to Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, United States Senate, 1974-79 (accompanied Senator Henry M. Jackson to the People's Republic of China, July 1974, February 1978, and August 1979)

Consultant to Korea Development Institute, Seoul, Korea, June-August 1972, 1975-77, 1989-1991

Consultant to the Government of Malaysia (Economic Planning Unit), June-September 1968 and July-August 1969

Research Staff, Democratic National Committee, Washington, D.C., July-October 1964

Numerous short-term corporate and U.S. government consulting/briefing activities

Public Service and Public Affairs

Member, Board of Trustees, China Medical Board of New York, 1995-2004
Chairman, 2000-2004

Chair, Management of Foreign Aid Committee, Securing Peace in the Middle East: Project on Economic Transition, 1992-93

Panel member, Council on Foreign Relations Hearings on America's China Policy, Washington, D.C., March 1994

Board of Advisors, Chinese Economists Society, 1980s-present

Member, Board of Directors, National Committee on U.S.- China Relations, 1991-1996, 1998-2000

Board of Advisors, China Center for Economic Research, Beijing University, 1999-present

Member, National Committee Delegation to Tibet, 1991

Guest, Institute of USA and Canada, Moscow, USSR, April 1989

Asia Society - N.Y. Council on Foreign Relations Korea Study visit to Korea, 1987

Co-chairman, Committee on Economics Education and Research with China, 1985-present

Member, Board of Governors, East West Center, University of Hawaii, 1979-1982

Member, Asian Agenda Advisory Group, The Asia Society (N.Y.), 1983-1990

Member, Program Advisory Committee, Overseas Development Council (Washington), 1983-present;
Program Associates Group, 1993-present

Member, Committee on International Relations Studies with the People's Republic of China, 1984-1989

Vice Chairman, American Economics Delegation to the P.R.C., October 1979

Member, Board of Directors, The Economics Institute, Boulder, Colorado, 1979-1987

Member, Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China, 1975-1979

Member, Academic Advisory Board, National Council on U.S.-China Trade, 1974-1978

Vice Chairman, Conference on "Chinese Attitudes Towards Arms Control and Disarmament," Airlie House
(Va.), July 9-19, 1964 (financed by USADCA)

Numerous speaking engagements to universities, public affairs, and business groups in the Americas,
Europe, Asia, Africa and Latin America