

Ariel Pakes

Curriculum Vita

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Personal

Academic Address:

Department of Economics
Harvard University
Littauer, Room 117
Cambridge MA, 02138

Contact Information

Office Telephone: (617) 495-5320
Fax (617) 496-7352
E-mail: ariel@ariel.fas.harvard.edu
Web site: <http://post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/pakes/pakes.html>

Home Address:

215 Brattle Street
Cambridge, MA 02138
Telephone: (617) 945-1203
Citizenship: U.S.
Married to: Juliana Rojas Pakes. Two children.

Education

Degrees

Ph.D. Harvard University, June 1979.
M.A. Harvard University, 1976.

M.A. The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, June 1973, with distinction.

B.A. The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, June 1971.

Thesis Topic

Economic Incentives in the Production and Transmission of Knowledge: An Empirical Analysis.

Primary Fields (in alphabetical order)

Econometrics, Industrial Organization, Productivity and Technological Change.

Employment

- Steven McArthur Heller Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Harvard University, July 2005 to present.
- Visiting Professor NYU, 2005/2006 academic year.
- Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Harvard University, Fall 1999 to July 2005.
- Visiting Professor, Department of Economics, Harvard University, Spring 1999.
- Visiting Professor, Department of Economics, University of Chicago, Fall 1998.
- Charles and Dorothea Dilley Professor of Economics, Yale University, 1997 to 1999.
- Professor of Economics, Yale University, 1988 to 1997.
- Associate Professor (with tenure), Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1986 to 1988.
- Associate Social Science Research Institute, 1986 to 1988.
- Visiting Research Associate, Economic Growth Center, Yale University, Fall, 1985.

- Senior Lecturer in Economics (with tenure), The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1984 to 1986.
- Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1984-1985.
- Lecturer in Economics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1980 to 1984.
- Lecturer in Economics, Harvard University, 1979.

Other Professional Activities.

NSF Panels.

Member and report co-author, special NSF panels for:

- Global Change, 1990.
- Computational Economics, 1991.
- Data Opportunities, 1993.
- NSF Presidential Fellow Advisory Panel, 1992.
- NSF Economics Advisory Panel, 1989, 1990.

Other Panels

Israel Council for Research and Development: Overseeing the integration of Census and *R&D* Surveys to create a panel on research performing firms in Israeli Industry.

Member, Council for Research on Income and Wealth, 1994 to date.

Member, Census Advisory Panel, 1995 to 2000. Co-chair of panel 1999.

Israel Ministry of Education, the Council for Higher Education; Panel to assess the strengths of the economics departments at universities in Israel. Summer 2008.

Formal Associations with Research Institutes.

Scientific Board: Center for Study of Auctions, Procurement, and Competition Policy, Penn State, 2006-present.

Fellow Toulouse Network for Studies in Industrial Organization, 2004-present.

Fellow Center for Microdata Methods and Practice (CEMMAP), London 2005-present.

Board of Directors: the Networks, Electronic Commerce, and Telecommunications Institute (NET) 2003-present.

Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1983 to present.

Member Cowles Commission, 1997 to present.

Faculty Research Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1979 to 1983.

Research Associate, The Maurice Falk Institute for Economic Research in Israel, 1980 to 1986.

Responsibility for Programs at Conferences.

- American Economic Association, Winter Meeting, 2005.
- NBER Summer Institute, Industrial Organization and Productivity, 2002.
- Econometric Society, Summer Meeting, Maryland, 2000.
- Cowles Foundation, Conference on Structural Modeling, 2000.
- NBER, Productivity, Fall 1997, 1999.
- NBER, Recent Advances in Models of Supply and Demand, July, 1996.
- American Economic Association, Winter Meeting, Anaheim, 1992.
- NBER, Structural Models of Firm and Industry Behavior, annual, July 1992, July 1991, July 1990, July 1989, July 1988, July 1987.
- World Congress of the Econometric Society, Barcelona, 1990;
- Econometric Society Winter Meetings, Washington, December 1990.
- Econometric Society Winter Meetings, New York, December 1988.
- NBER, Technical Change and *R&D* Incentives, August 10-12, 1983.

Committees

Past Yale University Committees.

Divisional Committee for the Social Sciences.

Committee on Cooperative Research (patent and copyright policy).

Harvard University.

Committee for Business Economics

American Economic Association.

Census Advisory Panel
Standing Committee of Economic Statistics

Econometric Society.

Frisch Prize Committee (twice)
Walras Bowley Lecture Committee (twice)

Editing.

- Board of Editors, American Economic Journal, Micro, 2007 to date. -
- Advisory Editor, Applied Economics Research Bulletin, 2006 to date.
- Associate Editor, Journal of the European Economics Association, 2003 to date.
- Editor, The RAND Journal of Economics, January 1999 to date.
- Associate Editor, Journal of Econometrics, 1996 to 1999.
- Co-editor (with K.Sokoloff), Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, (“Science, Technology, and the Economy”), 1996.
- Co-editor (with M. Fuss and R. Groneau), Journal of Econometrics, (Annals of Econometrics Issue), 1995.
- Advisory Editor, Economics Letters, 1993 to date.
- Associate Editor, Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control, 1993 to 2006.
- Associate Editor, Econometrica, 1989 to 1995.
- Associate Editor, International Journal of Industrial Organization, 1989 to 1995.
- Associate Editor, Economics of Innovation and New Technology, 1989, to date.

Articles Refereed for. American Economic Review; Binational Agricultural Research and Development Foundation; Canada Council; Econometrica; European Economic Review; International Economic Review; International Journal of Industrial Organization; Journal of the American Statistical Association; Journal of Economics Dynamics and Control; Journal of Economic Literature; Journal of Human Resources; Journal of Political Economy; Management Science; National Science Foundation; Quarterly Journal of Economics; Rand Journal of Economics; Review of Economics and Statistics; Review of Economics Studies.

Honors and Awards

Honors.

- Industrial Organization Society Distinguished Fellow, 2007.
- Elected Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2002.
- Elected Fellow of the Econometric Society, 1988.
- 1986 recipient of the Frisch Medal (awarded every two years by the Econometric Society for the best applied article, empirical or theoretical, published in the journal *Econometrica* over the past five years). The Article receiving the award was; “Patents as Options: Some Estimates of the Value of Holding European Patent Stocks”.

Named Lectures.

- The Far Eastern and South Asian Meeting of the Econometric Society: the Fukuzawa Lecture: “Simplifying the Assumptions in Applied Work: A Static and a Dynamic Example”, Tokyo, August 2009.
- The Fiftieth Anniversary of the Rotterdam Econometrics Institute; “The Future of Econometrics: Some Econometric Problems in Applied I.O.”, Rotterdam, May 2006.
- The World Congress of the Econometric Society: The Fisher-Schultz Lecture, August 2005, ”Econometrics and Theory in Applied I.O.,” London England.
- Plenary Lecture, Conference in tribute to Jean Jacques Laffont “An Overview of Developments in Applied I.O.”, Toulouse, France, July 2005.
- The PIER lecture: “Nash and Econometrics”, The University of Pennsylvania, February, 2005.
- The Society for Economic Dynamics Annual Meeting, Keynote Speaker, July 2004, ”Applied Analysis in Dynamic I.O.: Problems and Prospects,” Florence, Italy.

- CEPR Conference, Keynote Speaker, May 2004, "Competitive Analysis of Mergers," Hydra, Greece.
- The Marshall Lectures, January 2004, "Models of Markets for Applied Work," Cambridge, England.
- The Fishelson Lecture, January 2004, "Advances in Demand Analysis," Tel Aviv.
- Keynote Speaker, First International Industrial Organization Conference, Boston, MA, April 2003, "Simplicity and Sensibility: Notes on the Econometrics of Industrial Organization."
- The Journal Of Applied Economics Invited Lectures, June, 2002; "Demand Analysis in Characteristic Space." Kingston, Ontario.
- The Richard T. Ely Lectures, November 2001, "Dynamic Analysis in I.O.", John Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland.
- Invited Plenary Lecture, EARIE (European Association for Research in Industrial Economics), July 2001, "A Framework for Dynamic Analysis in Applied I.O.", Dublin, Ireland.
- Invited plenary lecture, European meetings of the Econometric Society, Berlin 1998, "Simple Dynamic I.O. Models for Applied and Empirical Work."
- Invited plenary lecture to the Society for Computational Economics, Geneva 1995, "Computational Problems In The Empirical Analysis of Some Simple I.O. Models."
- Invited Lecture to the World Congress of the Econometric Society, Barcelona 1990, "Dynamic Structural Models: Problems and Prospects."

Grants

National Science Foundation: -(2000)Issues in the Applied Analysis of Markets. Three years. -(1998) Special Creativity Extension, "Empirical Implementation of Some Simple I.O. Models" Two year extension. -(1995) Accomplishment Based Grant, "Empirical Implementation of Some Simple

I.O. Models.” Three years. -(1991) “Equilibrium Models of the Auto Industry” (joint with Steve Berry and Jim Levinsohn). -(1989) “Dynamic Models of Firm and Industry Behavior” (joint with Rick Ericson). -(1986) “The Behavior of Small Science Based Firms” (joint with Rick Ericson).

Binational Science Foundation: -(1995) “A Framework for the Empirical Analysis of Cartels and Price Wars“, (joint with Chaim Fershtman, two years). -(1981) ”Science Based Industry in Israel“ (joint with Zvi Griliches).

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

-(1998) “Patent Data and the National Accounts” (two year grant, joint with Jenny Lanjouw).

Environmental Protection Agency Research

-(1992) “Regulation, the Environment and the Automobile Market“ (two year grant joint with Steve Berry, and Sam Kortum).

Israel National Council of Research and Development

-(1981) “Science Based Industry in Israel: Development of a Data Set, and an Analytic Framework.“

Binational Agricultural Science Foundation

-(2009)- “Dynamic Games with Asymmetric Information” with Chaim Fershtman. -(1983) “Science Based Agroindustry: The Emergence of New Firms” (joint with Zvi Eckstein and Bob Evenson).

Fellowships.

- Harvard University Honorary Fellow. Academic Years 1974-78.
- Canada Council Doctoral Fellowship. Academic Years 1974-78.
- Eliezer Kaplan Fellowship for Research in the Social Sciences, 1971-73.

Other Professional Activities:

Written Lectures to Broader Professional Groups:

- Industry Canada, “Productivity and Innovation in Canada”, Montreal, November, 2006.
- The American Bar Association, Antitrust Law Task Force on Time, Change, and Materiality: “Economic Analysis of Merger Activity,” July 2001.

- The National Academy of Science Panel on the Cost of Living Index: “Hedonics and Price Indices,” January 2000.
- Federal Reserve Board Meeting, 1999: “Answers to Some Questions on Productivity Trends”.
- Bogen Lecturer, The Hebrew University: “Economic Models for Antitrust Analysis”, Jerusalem, December, 1997.
- National Academy of Sciences Symposium on Science and the Economy, Irvine, California, “Hedonic Cost Functions for Automobiles and the Costs of Fuel Efficiency,” October, 1995.
- Senate Finance Committee, the United States Congress, “Biases in the CPI,” April 6, 1995.
- National Academy of Sciences Symposium: “Technology and the Economy.” Organizer and chair of session in Washington, April 1994.
- American Academy for the Advancement of Science Symposium, “Data Needs for the 21st Century: Industrial Organization and Productivity,” Boston, Mass, February, 1993.
- NASA-NOAA-NSF conference on Global Warming; “Environmental Policy and Technological Change: Questions for Further Research.” New Haven, CT, April, 1990.
- Symposium Directed to Members of Israeli and European Science Policy Establishments. Organized by the Israel’s National Council of Research and Development at Kiryat Anavim (Israel, June 1984); “Science Based Industry in Israel: A look at the Data.”
- Symposium Directed to Israeli Industrialists and Members of Scientific Establishment. Organized by Maurice Falk Institute for Economic Research in Israel at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem (1982). “Measuring the Contribution of Research and Development to Industrial Development.”
- “New Economic Tools for Merger Analysis,” at Symposium on Economists’ Perspectives on Antitrust (for lawyers and their consultants), Charles Rivers Associates, Boston, April, 1977.

Lecture Series for Students in Foreign Countries:

- Geneva, Switzerland,2007
- Rotterdam, Holland, 2006
- Stockholm, Sweeden, 2006
- Helsinki, Finland, 2005.
- Fontainebleau, France, 2003.
- Pisa, Italy 2002.
- Tel Aviv, Israel, 2001.
- Bertinoro, Italy, 2000.
- Gerzensee, Switzerland, 1999
- Lisbon, Portugal, 1997.
- The Nike Lectures, Amsterdam, 1995.

Lecture Series for Government Employees:

- Joint series for the Federal Trade Commission and the Department of Justice, November 2001 “The Analysis of Mergers with Differentiated Products.”
- Series for the Bank of Italy, September 2001, “Industrial Organization, Pricing Equations, and Productivity.”
- Spanish Civil Service and University Professors, June, 2005,2006,2007,2008,2009 “Topics in IO and Productivity”.

Data Papers Not Written for Publication:

- Zvi Eckstein and Ariel Pakes, “Empirical Analysis of the Factors Leading to the Emergence of New Firms,” mimeo, Binational Council for Agricultural Research and Development and Yale University, 1990.
- Ariel Pakes and Shaul Lach, “Science-Based Industry in Israel: A Look at the Data,” mimeo, Jerusalem, the Falk Institute, 1982.

Computer Programs:

A. Pakes, G. Gowrisankaran, and P. McGuire, 1993, “The Pakes-McGuire Algorithm for Computing Markov Perfect Equilibria,”
(downloadable at <http://aida.econ.yale.edu/ariel/pmgnew>).

Articles Published in Journals;

- Ariel Pakes and Zvi Griliches (1980), "Patents and *R&D* at the Firm Level: A First Report," *Economics Letter*, 5, pp. 377-381.
- Benjamin Eden and Ariel Pakes (1981), "On Measuring the Variance-Age Profile of Life-Time Earning," *Review of Economic Studies*, XLVIII, pp. 385-394.
- Ariel Pakes (1982), "On the Asymptotic Bias of Wald-Type Estimates of a Straight Line when both Variables are Subject to Error," *International Economic Review*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 491-497.
- Ariel Pakes (1983), "On Group Effects and Errors in Variables in Aggregation," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. LXV, no. 1, pp. 168-173.
- Ariel Pakes and Shmuel Nitzan (1983), "Optimal Contracts for Research Personnel, Research Employment and the Establishment of 'Rival' Enterprises," *Journal of Labor Economics*, vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 345-365.
- Ariel Pakes and Zvi Griliches (1984), "Estimating Distributed Lags in Short Panels with an Application to the Specification of Depreciation Patterns and Capital Stock Constructs," *Review of Economic Studies*, vol. 51, no. 2, pp. 243-262.
- Ariel Pakes (1985), "On Patents, *R&D*, and the Stock Market Rate of Return," *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 93, no. 2, pp. 390-409.
- Mark Schankerman and Ariel Pakes (1985), "Valeur des Brevets et Obsolescence: L'analyse des Statistiques de Propagation des Brevets European," *Revue Economique*, vol. 36, no. 5, ENSAE, Paris, September, pp. 917-941).
- Ariel Pakes (1986), "Patents as Options: Some Estimates of the Value of Holding European Patent Stocks," *Econometrica*, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 755-784.
- Mark Schankerman and Ariel Pakes (1986), "Estimates of the Value of Patent Rights in European Countries During the Post-1950 Period," *Economic Journal*, vol. 96, no. 384, pp. 1052-1077.

- Ariel Pakes (1987), “Mueller’s Profits in the Long Run,” *Rand Journal of Economics*, vol. 18. no. 2, Summer, pp. 319-332.
- Lawrence Kotlikoff and Ariel Pakes (1989), “Distinguishing the News from the Noise: Further Stochastic Implications of the Lyfecycle Hypothesis,” in *Annales, D’Economie et de Statistique*, (ENSAE, Paris), no. 9, pp. 29-46.
- Ariel Pakes and David Pollard (1989), “Simulation and the Asymptotics of Optimization Estimators,” *Econometrica*, vol. 57, no. 5, pp. 1027-1057.
- Ariel Pakes and Margarette Simpson (1991), “The Analysis of Patent Renewal Data,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, Microeconomic Annual*, pp. 331-401.
- Zvi Griliches, Bronwyn Hall, and Ariel Pakes (1991), “R&D, Patents, and Market Value Revisited: Is There a Technological Opportunity Factor,” *Journal of Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 183-201.
- Ariel Pakes, Steve Berry, and Jim Levinsohn (1993), “Applications and Limitations of Some Recent Advances in Empirical Industrial Organization: Price Indices and the Analysis of Environmental Change,” *A.E.R.*, Papers and Proceedings, vol. 83, no. 2, pp. 240-246.
- Steve Berry and Ariel Pakes (1993), “Applications and Limitations of Some Recent Advances in Empirical Industrial Organization: Merger Analysis,” *A.E.R.*, Papers and Proceedings, vol. 83, no. 2, pp. 247-252.
- with David Kendrick *et. al.*(1993) “Research Opportunities in Computational Economics,” *Computational Economics* 6-3, pp. 257-315.
- Ariel Pakes and Paul McGuire (1994), “Computing Markov Perfect Nash Equilibrium: Numerical Implications of a Dynamic Differentiated Product Model,” *RAND Journal of Economics*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 555-589.
- Melvyn Fuss and Ariel Pakes (1995), “Introduction,” *Journal of Econometrics* (Annals of Econometrics Issue), vol.65, no.1, pp.1-8.

- Ariel Pakes and Steve Olley (1995), “A Limit Theorem for a Smooth Class of Semiparametric Estimators,” *Journal of Econometrics* (Annals of Econometrics Issue), vol.65, no.1, pp. 295-332.
- Richard Ericson and Ariel Pakes (1995), “Markov Perfect Industry Dynamics: A Framework for Empirical Work,” *Review of Economic Studies*, vol. 62, no. 1, pp. 53-82.
- Steve Berry, Jim Levinsohn, and Ariel Pakes (1995), “Automobile Prices in Market Equilibrium,” *Econometrica*, vol. 63, no. 4, pp. 841-890.
- Steve Olley and Ariel Pakes (1996), “The Dynamics of Productivity in the Telecommunications Equipment Industry,” *Econometrica*, vol. 64, no. 6, pp. 1263-98.
- Ariel Pakes and Kenneth Sokoloff (1996), “Science, Technology, and Economic Growth: Introduction,” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, pp. 12655-12657.
- Steve Berry, Sam Kortum, and Ariel Pakes (1996), “Environmental Change and Hedonic Cost Functions for Automobiles,” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, pp. 12731-12738.
- Ariel Pakes and Richard Ericson (1998), “Empirical Implications of Alternative Models of Firm Dynamics,” *Journal of Economic Theory*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1-46.
- Jenny Lanjouw, Ariel Pakes, and Johnathan Putnam (1998), “How to Count Patents and Value Intellectual Property: The Uses of Patent Renewal and Application Data,” *Journal of Industrial Economics* (originally prepared for the OECD conference on New Indicators for the Knowledge-Based Economy, Paris, June, 1996.), vol. 46, no. 4, pp. 405-432.
- Steve Berry, Jim Levinsohn, and Ariel Pakes (1999), “Voluntary Export Restraints on Automobiles: Evaluating a Trade Policy,” *American Economic Review*, vol. 89, no. 3, pp. 400-430.

- Chaim Fershtman and Ariel Pakes (2000), “A Dynamic Game with Collusion and Price Wars,” *RAND Journal of Economics*,” vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 207-36.
- Ariel Pakes and Paul McGuire (2001), “Stochastic Algorithms, Symmetric Markov Perfect Equilibria, and the ‘Curse’ of Dimensionality”, *Econometrica*, vol. 69, no. 5, pp. 1261-81.
- Steve Berry and Ariel Pakes (2001), “Comment on Alternative Models of Demand for Automobiles by Charlotte Wojcik,” *Economic Letters*, vol. 74, no. 1, pp. 43-52.
- Ariel Pakes (2003), “A Reconsideration of Hedonic Price Indices with an Application to PC’s,” *American Economic Review*, vol. 93, no. 5, pp. 1578-1596.
- Steve Berry, Jim Levinsohn, and Ariel Pakes (2004), “Estimating Differentiated Product Demand Systems from a Combination of Micro and Macro Data: The Market for New Vehicles,” *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 112, no. 1,1, pp. 68-105.
- Steve Berry, Oliver Linton, and Ariel Pakes (2004), “Limit Theorems for Estimating the Parameters of Differentiated Product Demand Systems,” *Review of Economic Studies*, vol. 71, no. 3, pp. 613-654.
- Ariel Pakes (2004), ”Common Sense and Simplicity in Industrial Organization,” in *Review of Industrial Organization*, vol. 23, pp.193-215 (initially inaugural keynote speech at the First International Conference in Industrial Organization, Symphony Hall, Boston, April 2003).
- Ariel Pakes (2005), ”Hedonics and the Consumer Price Index,” forthcoming *Les Annales d’Economie et de Statistique* (paper given at a conference in honor of Zvi Griliches).
- Ariel Pakes, Michael Ostrovsky, and Steve Berry (2007); “Simple Estimators for the Parameters of Discrete Dynamic Games (with Entry-Exit Examples)” ; early version *National Bureau of Economic Research* WP 10506, August 2003, forthcoming in the *RAND Journal of Economics*, Vol.38 (2) pp 373-399.

- Steve Berry and Ariel Pakes (forthcoming), “The Pure Characteristics Model of Demand,” forthcoming in the *International Economic Review* (special issue of papers from the Festschrift for Daniel McFadden).
- Robin Lee and Ariel Pakes (forthcoming) “Multiple Equilibria and Selection by Learning in an Applied Setting *Economics Letters*.

Articles Published in Books.¹

- Ariel Pakes and Mark Schankerman (1984), “The Rate of Obsolescence of Knowledge, Research Gestation Lags, and the Private Rate of Return to Research Resources,” pp. 73-88, in Z. Griliches (Ed.), *Patents, R&D, and Productivity*, The University of Chicago Press.
- Ariel Pakes and Mark Schankerman (1984), “An Exploration into the Determinants of Research Intensity,” pp. 209-232, in Z. Griliches (Ed.), *Patents, R&D and Productivity*, The University of Chicago Press.
- Ariel Pakes (1984), “Patents, R&D and the Stock Market Rate of Return: A Summary of Some Empirical Results,” in Z. Griliches (Ed.), *Patents, R&D, and Productivity*, The University of Chicago Press.
- Zvi Griliches, Ariel Pakes, and Bronwyn Hall (1987), “The Value of Patents as an Indicator of Inventive Activity,” in P. Dasgupta and P. Stoneham (Eds.), *Economic Policy and Technological Performance*, Center for Economic Policy Research, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Ariel Pakes (1994), “The Estimation of Dynamic Structural Models: Problems and Prospects, Part II. Mixed Continuous-Discrete Control Models and Market Interactions,” Chapter 5, pp. 171-259, of *Advances in Econometrics: Proceedings of the 6th World Congress of the Econometric Society*, edited by J.J. Laffont and C. Sims.
- Uli Doraszelki and Ariel Pakes (forthcoming) “A Framework for Applied Dynamic Analysis in I.O.,” Chapter 33, pp.2183-2262, in the *The Handbook of Industrial Organization*, M. Armstrong and R. Porter ed.s

¹Not including papers reprinted from Journal articles.

(an early version of this paper by Ariel Pakes is NBER Discussion paper # 8024).

- Dan Akerberg, Steve Berry, Lanier Benkard, and Ariel Pakes (forthcoming); “Econometric Tools for Analyzing Market Outcomes”, *The Handbook of Econometrics*, J.J.Heckman (ed.).
- Ana Fernandes and Ariel Pakes, November, forthcoming, “Factor Utilization in Indian Manufacturing: A Look at the World Bank Investment Climate Survey” *The Growth of Employment In Southeast Asia* the World Bank (available on my web page).

Published Comments and Reviews.

- Ariel Pakes (1987), “Review of Longitudinal Analysis of Labor Market Data,” edited by James Heckman and Burton Singer, *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 25, September, pp. 1334-1336.
- Ariel Pakes (1987), “Comment: Notes on Econometric Models of Merger Activity,” in A. Auerbach (Ed.), *The Economics of Mergers*, The University of Chicago Press.
- Ariel Pakes (1988), “Comment: Pension Plans and Retirement Behavior,” in D. Wise (Ed.), *The Economics of Aging*, The University of Chicago Press.
- Ariel Pakes (1991), “Comment on Patent Expiration, Entry, and Competition in the U.S. Pharmaceutical Industry,” by R. Caves, M. Whinston, and M. Hurwitz, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, Microeconomic Annual*, vol. 0, pp. 49-57.
- Ariel Pakes (1993), Comment on: “How High are the Giant’s Shoulders: An Empirical Assessment of Knowledge Spillovers and Creative Destruction in a Model of Economic Growth,” N.B.E.R. Macroeconomics Annual.
- Ariel Pakes (1997), Comment on R. Miller and S. Sanders, “Human Capital Development and Welfare Participation,” *the Carnegie Rochester Series on Public Policy*, vol. 46, pp. 45-49.

- Ariel Pakes (1997), Comment on Jerry Hausman, “Valuation and the Effect Of Regulation on New Services in Telecommunications,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity; Microeconomics Annual*, pp. 39-48.
- Ariel Pakes (199), Comment on Frank Wolak, “The Welfare Impacts of Competitive Telecommunication Supply: A Household Level Analysis,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity; Microeconomics Annual*, pp. 344-349.
- Ariel Pakes (2000); “Zvi Griliches, 1930-99,” *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, vol. 15, no. 5, pp. 443-444.

Available Typescripts (downloadable from home page)

- Chaim Fershtman and Ariel Pakes; “Finite State Dynamic Games with Asymmetric Information: A Framework for Applied Work Draft Date: May, 2009.
- Ariel Pakes, August 2009 “Alternative Models for Moment Inequalities”. This is a revised version of my Fisher-Schultz lecture presented at the World Congress of the Econometric Society, London, August 2005.
- Tim Erickson and Ariel Pakes, September 2008, “An Experimental Component Index for the CPI: From Annual Computer Data to Monthly Data on Other Goods”.
- Ariel Pakes, Jack Porter, Kate Ho and Joy Ishii, “Moment Inequalities and Their Application”, November, 2006.
- Steve Berry and Ariel Pakes, “Estimation From First Order Conditions”, 2002.