

**VITAE**  
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**Current Positions:**

Henry Lee Professor of Economics  
Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138

Director, Development of the American Economy Program, and Research Associate  
National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA 02138

**Previous Positions:**

2005-2006	<i>Katherine Hampson Bessell</i> Fellow, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study
1997-1998	Visiting Scholar, The Russell Sage Foundation
1993-1994	Visiting Fellow, The Brookings Institution
1985-1990	Professor of Economics, University of Pennsylvania
1987-1988	Visiting Fellow, Industrial Relations Section, Princeton University
1983-1984	Director of Graduate Studies, University of Pennsylvania
1982-1983	Member, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ
1979-1985	Associate Professor of Economics, University of Pennsylvania
1973-1979	Assistant Professor of Economics, Princeton University
1975-1976	Visiting Lecturer in Economics, Harvard University
1971-1973	Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**Education:**

1967-1972	University of Chicago Ph.D. in Economics, September 1972 M.A. in Economics, June 1969
1963-1967	Cornell University B.A. in Economics, June 1967, Magna Cum Laude with Distinction in All Subjects

## Honors:

Fellow, National Academy of Sciences, 2006-present  
Fellow, American Academy of Political and Social Science, 2006-present  
Fellow, Society of Labor Economists, 2005-present  
Ely Lecturer, American Economic Association, January 2006  
Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1992-present  
Fellow, Econometric Society, 1991-present  
Marshall Lecturer, Cambridge University, April/May 2002  
Professional Achievement Citation, University of Chicago, 2000  
Bogen Visiting Professor of Economics, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Spring 1999  
Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, University of Nebraska, 1994

## Other Professional Positions:

### *National Academy of Sciences*

Section 54 (Economics) Nominating Committee

### *American Economic Association:*

Vice President, 1990-1991  
Chair, Search Committee for the Editor of the *JEP*, 2001-2002  
Board, Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession, 2001-2003  
Prizes and Awards Committee, 1996-2001  
Ad Hoc Committee on Nominating Procedures, 1997  
Search Committee for the Editor of the *JEP*, 1995  
Nominating Committee, 1993-1994  
Commission for the Study of Graduate Education in Economics, 1988-1990  
Advisory Committee to the President-Elect for the AEA Meetings, 1986  
Search Committee for the Editor of the *AER*, 1984

### *Economic History Association:*

President, 1999-2000  
Vice President, 1988-1989  
Trustee, 1984-1988  
Standing Committee to Select the *JEH* Editor, 1990-1992  
Program Committee, 1989  
Nominations Committee, 1981, 1989  
Chair, Dissertation Session of the EHA Meetings, 1979

### *National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council:*

Panel on Cost-of-Living Indexes, 1999-2001

### *National Science Foundation:*

Science and Technology Center Panel, 1988  
Oversight Panel, September 1986

Review Panel in Economics, 1980-1982

*Alfred P. Sloan Foundation:*

Selection Committee for Dissertation Fellowships in Economics, 1997-1999

*American Academy of Arts and Sciences:*

Nominations Committee, 2000/01, 2003/03

*Conference on Research in Income and Wealth:*

Executive Committee, 1985-1990

*Fulbright Commission:*

Advisory Screening Committee for Fulbright Senior Scholar Awards, 1982-1985

*Social Science History Association:*

Executive Committee, 1979-1980; 1983-1984

Nominating Committee, 1980, Program Committee, 1979

**Editorial Positions**

Editor:

*Long-term Trends in American Economic History Monograph Series*, NBER, 1990-present

*Journal of Economic History*, 1984-1988

Editorial (and Other) Boards:

*Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1991-present

*The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1992-present

*The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 1998-present

*The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, advisory board, 2001-2003

*American Economic Review*, 1985-1991

*Journal of Economic History*, 1978-1984

*Explorations in Economic History*, 1978-1985; 1991-1998

*Historical Methods*, 1978-1983

**Awards, Fellowships, and Research Grants:**

*Mellon Foundation*

Grant for "Transitions" project through Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, 2005-2008

*Harvard University President's Fund*

Grant for the "Harvard and Beyond" project

*Spencer Foundation, Major Research Grants:*

"The Race between Education and Technology," 2001-2003

“The Making of Educated Americans,” 1996-1999

*National Science Foundation Research Grants*, Principal Investigator:

“Education, Technology, and the Wage Structure: Human Capital and the Economy during the Past Century,” 1996-1999

“The Historical Evolution of Modern Labor Markets,” 1991-1993

“The Evolution of the Female Labor Force in America,” 1987-1989

“The Evolution of the Female Labor Force in America,” 1981-1982; 1984-1986

“The Family Economy in the Late Nineteenth Century,” 1979-1981

“Black and White Female Labor Force Participation Rates, 1870 and 1880,” 1975-1977.

*Guggenheim Fellowship*, 1987-1988

*Other Honors and Awards:*

*Carolyn Shaw Bell Award*, 2005

From the Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession, American Economic Association (for excellence in research and mentoring)

*The Minnesota Award*, 2002

Biennial award for the best article on labor institutions

The Russell Sage Foundation, Visiting Scholar, 1997-1998

*Galbraith Teaching Award*, Harvard University, 1995

*Allan Sharlin Book Award*, 1990 (for *Understanding the Gender Gap*)

*Richard Lester Book Award*, 1990 (for *Understanding the Gender Gap*)

*Irving Kravis Teaching Award*, University of Pennsylvania, 1989

Institute for Advanced Study, Member, 1982-1983

## **Publications:**

### **Books:**

- 2008 *The Race between Education and Technology* (with Lawrence Katz). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press (forthcoming).
- 2006 *Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's History*, edited by Edward L. Glaeser and Claudia Goldin. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1998 *The Defining Moment: The Great Depression and the American Economy in the Twentieth Century*, edited by M. Bordo, C. Goldin, and E. White. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1994 *The Regulated Economy: A Historical Approach to Political Economy*, edited by C. Goldin and G. Libecap. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

- 1992 *Strategic Factors in Nineteenth Century American Economic History*, edited by C. Goldin and H. Rockoff. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1990 *Understanding the Gender Gap: An Economic History of American Women*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990. Paperback edition 1992. Winner of the Allan Sharlin Book Award of the Social Science History Association and the Richard A. Lester Award of the Industrial Relations Section, Princeton University.
- 1976 *Urban Slavery in the American South, 1820 to 1860: A Quantitative History*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

#### **Articles and Book Chapters:**

- 2008 “Transitions: Career and Family Lifecycles of the Educational Elite,” *American Economic Review Papers & Proceedings* 98 (May), forthcoming.
- 2007 “Long-run Changes in the U.S. Wage Structure: Narrowing, Widening, Polarizing,” (with L. Katz). In D. Elmendorf and W. Gale, eds., *Brookings Panel on Economic Activity*, Brookings Institution Press.
- 2006 “The ‘Quiet Revolution’ That Transformed Women’s Employment, Education, and Family,” *American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings*, (Ely Lecture), 96 (May), pp. 1-21.
- 2006 “The Homecoming of American College Women: The Reversal of the Gender Gap in College” (with L. Katz and I. Kuziemko), *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20 (Fall), pp. 133-56.
- 2006 “The Rise of the Fourth Estate: How Newspapers Became Informative and Why it Mattered,” (with E. L. Glaeser and M. Gentzkow). In E. L. Glaeser and C. Goldin, eds., *Corruption and Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 187-230
- 2006 “Corruption and Reform: An Introduction,” (with E. L. Glaeser). In E. L. Glaeser and C. Goldin, eds., *Corruption and Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 3-22.
- 2006 “Why the United States Led in Education: Lessons from Secondary School Expansion, 1910 to 1940” (with L. Katz). In D. Eltis, F. Lewis, and K. Sokoloff, eds., *Factor Endowments, Labor and Economic Growth in the Americas*. New York: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.
- 2005 “A Brief History of Education” (together with data series on education), *Historical Statistics of the United States, Millennial Edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- 2005 “From the Valley to the Summit: A Brief History of the Quiet Revolution that Transformed Women’s Work,” *Regional Review*, Q1 vol. 14 (2005), pp. 5-12.
- 2004 “The Long Road to the Fast Track: Career and Family,” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 596 (November 2004), pp. 20-35.
- 2004 “Making a Name: Surnames of College Women at Marriage and Beyond” (with M. Shim), *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18 (Spring 2004): 143-60.
- 2003 “Sustaining U.S. Economic Growth,” (with J.B. DeLong and L. Katz). In H. Aaron, J. Lindsay, and P. Nivola, eds., *Agenda for the Nation*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- 2003 “American Leadership in the Human Capital Century: Have the Virtues of the Past Become the Vices of the Present?” *Education Next*.
- 2002 “American Leadership in the Human Capital Century: Have the Virtues of the Past Become the Vices of the Present?” In Y. Kodrzycki, ed., *Education in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Meeting the Challenges of a Changing World*, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 47<sup>th</sup> Economic Conference (June).
- 2002 “The Power of the Pill: Oral Contraceptives and Women’s Career and Marriage Decisions” (with L. Katz), *Journal of Political Economy* 110 (August): 730-70.
- 2001 “The Shaping of Higher Education in the United States and New England,” (with L. Katz), *Regional Review*, IV Quarter, Vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 5-11.
- 2001 “The Human Capital Century and American Leadership: Virtues of the Past,” *Journal of Economic History* 61 (June): 263-91.
- 2001 “The Legacy of U.S. Educational Leadership: Notes on Distribution and Economic Growth in the Twentieth Century” (with L. Katz), *American Economic Review Papers & Proceedings* 91 (May): 18-23.
- 2001 “Decreasing (and then Increasing) Inequality in America: A Tale of Two Half Centuries,” (with L. Katz), in F. Welch, ed., *The Causes and Consequences of Increasing Inequality*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2001, pp. 37-82.
- 2000 “Education and Income in the Early 20th Century: Evidence from the Prairies,” (with L. Katz), *Journal of Economic History* (September): 782-818.
- 2000 “Orchestrating Impartiality: The Impact of Blind Auditions on the Sex Composition of Orchestras” (with C. Rouse), *American Economic Review* (September): 715-41.  
Recipient of the Minnesota Award, 2002.

- 2000 "Career and Marriage in the Age of the Pill" (with L. Katz), *American Economic Review Papers & Proceedings* 90 (May): 461-65.
- 2000 "Labor Markets in the Twentieth Century." In S. Engerman and R. Gallman, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of the United States*, Vol. 3. New York: Cambridge University Press, chapter 10, pp. 549-624.
- 1999 "Egalitarianism and the Returns to Education during the Great Transformation of American Education," *Journal of Political Economy* 107 (December): S65-S94.
- 1999 "The Shaping of Higher Education: The Formative Years in the United States, 1890 to 1940," (with L. Katz), *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 13 (Winter): 37-62.
- 1999 "Human Capital and Social Capital: The Rise of Secondary Schooling in America, 1910 to 1940" (with L. Katz), *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* XXIX (Spring 1999): 683-723.
- 1998 "The Origins of Technology-Skill Complementarity," (with L. Katz), *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113 (June): 693-732.
- 1998 "America's Graduation from High School: The Evolution and Spread of Secondary Schooling in the Twentieth Century," *Journal of Economic History* 58 (June): 345-74.
- 1998 "The Origins of State-Level Differences in the Public Provision of Higher Education: 1890 to 1940" (with L. Katz), *American Economic Review Papers & Proceedings* 88 (May): 303-08
- 1998 "A Distinctive System: Origins and Impact of U.S. Unemployment Compensation" (with K. Baicker and L. Katz). In M. Bordo, C. Goldin, and E. White, eds., *The Defining Moment: The Great Depression and the American Economy in the Twentieth Century*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1998 "The Defining Moment Hypothesis: The Editors' Introduction." In M. Bordo, C. Goldin, and E. White, eds., *The Defining Moment: The Great Depression and the American Economy in the Twentieth Century*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1997 "Career and Family: College Women Look to the Past." In F. Blau and R. Ehrenberg, eds., *Gender and Family Issues in the Workplace*. New York: Russell Sage Press, pp. 20-58.
- 1996 "Technology, Skill, and the Wage Structure: Insights from the Past" (with Lawrence F. Katz), *American Economic Review* 86 (May): 252-57.

- 1995 “The U-Shaped Female Labor Force Function in Economic Development and Economic History.” In T. P. Schultz, ed., *Investment in Women's Human Capital and Economic Development*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, pp. 61-90.
- 1995 “Cliometrics and the Nobel,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 9 (Spring): 191-208.
- 1994 “The Savings of Ordinary Americans: The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society in the Mid-Nineteenth Century” (with George Alter and Elyce Rotella), *Journal of Economic History* 54 (December): 735-67.
- 1994 “The Political Economy of Immigration Restriction: The United States, 1890-1921.” In C. Goldin and G. Libecap, eds., *The Regulated Economy: An Historical Analysis of Government and the Economy*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1993 “Seasonality in Nineteenth Century American Labor Markets,” (with Stanley Engerman). In D. Schaefer and T. Weiss, eds., *Economic Development in Historical Perspective*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- 1992 “The Great Compression: The U.S. Wage Structure at Mid-Century,” (with R. Margo), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February.
- 1992 “Wages, Prices, and Labor Markets in Antebellum America” (with R. Margo). In C. Goldin and H. Rockoff, eds., *Strategic Factors in Nineteenth Century American Economic History*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, pp. 67-104.
- 1991 “The Role of World War II in the Rise of Women’s Employment,” *American Economic Review* 81 (September): 741-56.
- 1991 “Marriage Bars: Discrimination Against Married Women Workers from the 1920s to the 1950s.” In Henry Rosovsky, David Landes, and Patrice Higonnet, eds., *Favorites of Fortune: Technology, Growth, and Economic Development since the Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 511-36.
- 1989 “Parental Altruism and Self-Interest: Child Labor among Late-Nineteenth Century American Families” (with Donald Parsons), *Economic Inquiry* 27 (October): 637-659. 1989 Award for the Best Article in *Economic Inquiry*.
- 1989 “The Poor at Birth: Birth Weights and Infant Mortality, 1847-1877” (with Robert Margo), *Explorations in Economic History* (July):
- 1989 “Life Cycle Labor Force Participation of Married Women: Historical Evidence and Implications,” *Journal of Labor Economics* 7 (January): 20-47.
- 1988 “Maximum Hours Legislation and Female Employment in the 1920's: A Reassessment,” *Journal of Political Economy* 96 (February): 189-205.

- 1987 “Residual Differences by Sex: Perspectives on the Gender Gap in Earnings,” (with S. Polachek), *American Economic Review*, 77 (May): 143-151.
- 1986 “The Gender Gap in Historical Perspective, 1800 to 1980.” In Peter Kilby, ed. *Quantity and Quiddity: Essays in American Economic History*. Wesleyan, CT: Wesleyan University Press.
- 1987 “Monitoring Costs and Occupational Segregation by Sex: A Historical Analysis,” *Journal of Labor Economics* 4 (January): 1-27.
- 1986 “The Female Labor Force and American Economic Growth: 1890 to 1980.” In Stanley Engerman and Robert Gallman, eds., *Long-Term Factors in American Economic Growth*, Conference on Income and Wealth, vol. 51. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1986 “The Changing Status of Women in the Economy of the Early Republic: Quantitative Evidence,” *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 16 (Winter): 374-404. Reproduced in Nancy Cott, ed., *History of Women in America*. Westport, CT: 1990.
- 1985 “The Earnings Gap in Historical Perspective.” In U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, *Comparable Worth: Issue for the 1980s*. Washington, D.C.: GPO.
- 1984 “The Relative Productivity Hypothesis of Industrialization: The American Case, 1820 to 1850” (with Kenneth Sokoloff), *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 99 (August): 461-488.
- 1984 “The Historical Evolution of Female Earnings Functions and Occupations,” *Explorations in Economic History*, 21 (January): 1-27.
- 1983 “The Changing Economic Role of Women: A Quantitative Approach,” *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 13 (Spring): 707-73.
- 1982 “Women, Children, and Industrialization in the Early Republic: Evidence from the Manufacturing Censuses” (with Kenneth Sokoloff), *Journal of Economic History* 42 (December): 741-74.
- 1980 “The Work and Wages of Single Women: 1870 to 1920,” *Journal of Economic History* 40 (March): 81-89.
- 1980 “The Role of Exports in American Economic Growth During the Napoleonic Wars, 1793 to 1807,” (with Frank Lewis) *Explorations in Economic History* 17 (January): 6-25.

- 1980 "Family Strategies and the Late Nineteenth Century Family Economy: The Role of Secondary Workers." In Theodore Hershberg, ed., *Philadelphia: Work, Space, Family, and Group Experience in the 19th Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 277-310.
- 1980 "War in American Economic History." In Glenn Porter, ed., *The Encyclopedia of American Economic History*, vol. 3. New York: Scribner's and Sons.
- 1979 "Household and Market Production of Families in a Late Nineteenth Century City," *Explorations in Economic History* 16 (April): 111-131.
- 1979 "'N' Kinds of Freedom: An Introduction to the Issues," *Explorations in Economic History* 16 (January): 8-30. Reprinted as "Credit Merchandising in the New South: The Role of Competition and Risk." In James Shepherd and Gary Walton, eds., *Market Institutions and Economic Progress, 1865-1900*. New York: Academic Press, 1981.
- 1978 "The Post-Bellum Recovery of the South and the Cost of the Civil War: Comment" (with Frank Lewis), *Journal of Economic History* 38 (June): 487-92.
- 1977 "Female Labor Force Participation: The Origin of Black and White Differences, 1870 to 1880," *Journal of Economic History* 37 (March): 87-108. Reprinted in Darlene Clark Hine, et al., eds., *Black Women in United States History*. New York: Carlson Publishing Inc., 1991.
- 1975 "Cities and Slavery: The Issue of Compatibility." In Leo Schnore, ed., *The New Urban History*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- 1975 "The Economic Cost of the American Civil War: Estimates and Implications" (with Frank Lewis), *Journal of Economic History* 35 (June): 299-326.
- 1975 "A Model to Explain the Relative Decline of Urban Slavery." In Stanley Engerman and Eugene Genovese, eds., *Race and Slavery in the Western Hemisphere*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- 1973 "The Economics of Emancipation," *Journal of Economic History* 33 (March): 66-85. Reprinted in Robert W. Fogel, ed., *Without Consent or Contract*. New York: Norton Books, 1992.

#### **Shorter Papers and Comments:**

- 2006 "Working it Out," *New York Times*, March 15, 2006, Op-Ed page.

- 2004 Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, *The Region*, "An Economists' Viewpoint: Interview with Claudia Goldin" (September 2004). Also at: <http://minneapolisfed.org/pubs/region/04-09/goldin.cfm>
- 2004 "The Gender Gap." In D. Henderson, ed., *Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics* New York: Scribner's and Sons (revised and updated version)
- 2001 "On the Pill: Changing the Course of Women's Education" (with L. Katz), *The Milken Institute Review: A Journal of Economic Policy* 3 (2nd Quarter), pp. 12-21.
- 1999 "The Economist as Detective." In M. Szenberg, ed., *Passion and Craft: Economists at Work*.
- 1997 "Exploring the Present through the Past: Career and Family across the Last Century," *American Economic Review Papers & Proceedings* 87 (May 1997): 396-99. Reprinted in D. Figart and E. Mutari, eds., *Women and the Economy: A Reader* (NY: M.E. Sharpe, Inc., 2003)
- 1993 "The Gender Gap." In D. Henderson, ed., *Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics* New York: Scribner's and Sons.
- 1992 "Comments on Antebellum Labor Estimates." In R. Gallman and J. Wallis, eds., *The Standard of Living in Early Nineteenth Century America*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- 1991 "Comment on The B- Economics Major: Can and Should We Do Better?," *Journal of Economic Education* (Summer).
- 1990 "Discussion on Educating and Training New Economics Ph.D's: How Good a Job Are We Doing?," *American Economic Review, Papers & Proceedings*, (May).
- 1989 "Comments on Comparable Worth Studies." In M. A. Hill and M. Killingsworth, eds., *Colloquium on Comparable Worth*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- 1987 "Women's Employment and Technological Change." In H. Hartmann, ed., *Computer Chips and Paper Clips*, vol. II. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences Press.
- 1983 "Historians' Consensus on the Economic Role of Women in American History: A Review Essay," *Historical Methods* 16 (Spring): 74-81.
- 1982 "The Role of Women and Children in the Industrialization of the American Northeast: 1820 to 1850" (with Kenneth Sokoloff). In *Female Labour Before, During, and After the Industrial Revolution*. Proceedings of the Eighth International Economic History Congress, Budapest.

- 1979 "Comments on Dissertations in Economic History," *Journal of Economic History* 39 (March): 336-338.
- 1979 "American Slavery: De Jure and De Facto," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 10 (Summer): 129-135.
- 1979 "Family Strategies in Late Nineteenth Century Philadelphia," Working Papers from the *Regional Economic History Research Center*, vol. 2, no. 3.

**Unpublished and Recent Working Papers:**

- 2007 "The Race between Education and Technology: The Evolution of U.S. Educational Wage Differentials, 1890 to 2005," (with L. Katz), NBER Working Paper no. 12984 (March).
- 2003 "Mass Secondary Schooling and the State: The Role of State Compulsion in the High School Movement" (with L. Katz), NBER Working Paper no. 10075 (November).
- 2003 "The "Virtues" of the Past: Education in the First Hundred Years of the New Republic" (with L. Katz). NBER Working Paper no. 9958, (September).
- 2002 "A Pollution Theory of Discrimination: Male and Female Occupations and Earnings," NBER Working Paper no. 8985 (June).
- 2002 "The Rising (and then Declining) Significance of Gender," NBER Working Paper no. 8915 (April).
- 1999 "The Returns to Skill in the United States across the Twentieth Century" (with L. Katz). NBER Working Paper no. 7126 (May).
- 1998 "The Shaping of Higher Education: The Formative Years in the United States, 1890 to 1940" (with L. Katz). NBER Working Paper No. 6537 (April).
- 1995 "The Decline of 'Non-Competing Groups': Changes in the Premium to Education, 1890 to 1940" (with L. Katz). NBER Working Paper, No. 5202 (August).
- 1994 "How America Graduated from High School, 1910 to 1960." NBER Working Paper, No. 4762 (June).
- 1994 "Appendix to: How America Graduated from High School: An Exploratory Study, 1910 to 1960." NBER-Historical Working Paper, No. 57 (June).

1992 “The Meaning of College in the Lives of American Women: The Past Hundred Years,”  
NBER Working Paper No. 4099. Presented at the Rockefeller Foundation Conference  
on Women’s Human Capital and Development, Bellagio, Italy, May 1992.